



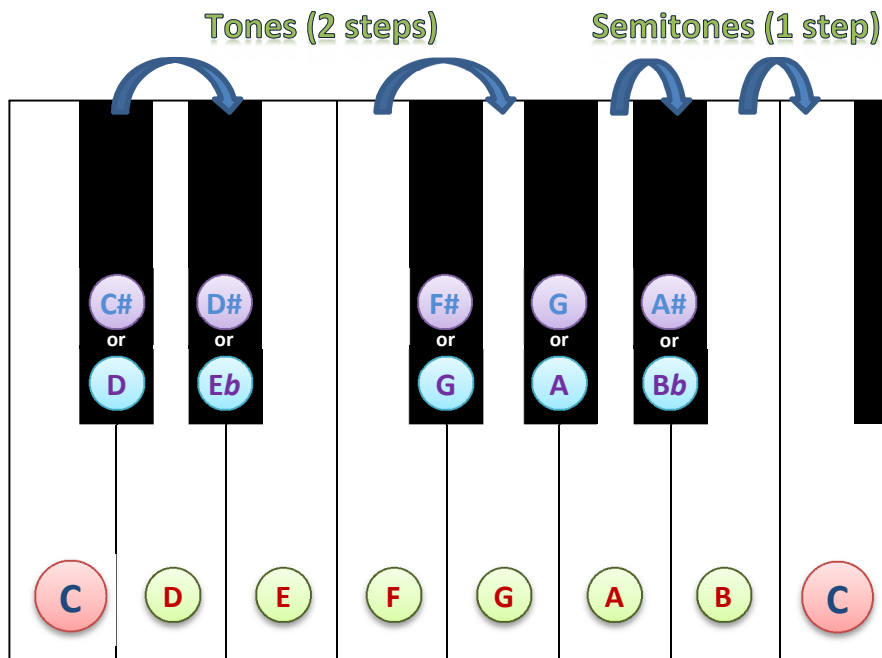
Tones and Semitones



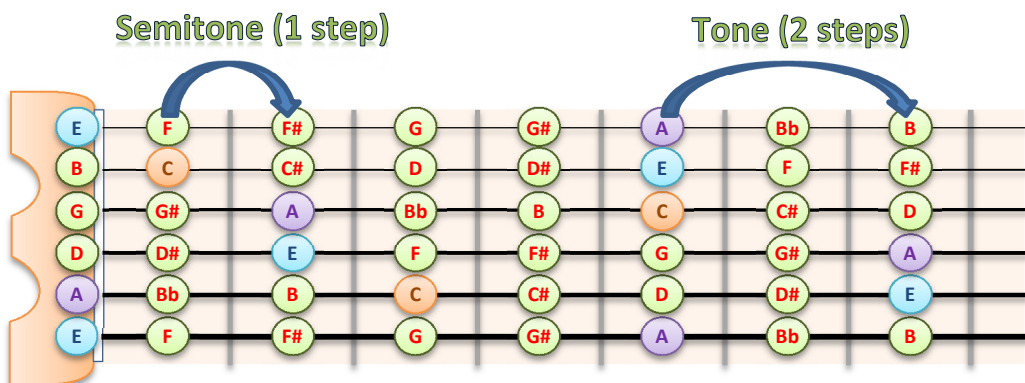
Notes
Works

On a piano, when you move from one note to the next nearest note, you are moving *1 semitone*. A semitone represents the smallest interval. A semitone may be from a white note to a black note (e.g. A to A#), a black note to a white note (e.g. A# to B) or even a white note to a white note (e.g. B to C).

A tone represents 2 semitones (or 2 steps). For example from F to G or C# to D#.



Moving up the neck of the guitar one fret also means that you are moving 1 semitone. For example, from F to F#. Moving up two frets means a jump of 1 tone (e.g. A to B).



Tones and Semitones (cont)

Task 1

Circle pairs of notes are a semitone apart in red, and those which are a tone apart in blue.

Musical notation for Task 1, showing two staves (treble and bass clef) with various notes and accidentals. The notes are: Treble clef: C4, D4, E4, F4, G4, A4, B4, C5, B4, A4, G4, F4, E4, D4, C4. Bass clef: C3, D3, E3, F3, G3, A3, B3, C4, B3, A3, G3, F3, E3, D3, C3.

Task 2

Write the note which is a **semitone above** the given note.

Musical notation for Task 2, showing two staves (treble and bass clef) with notes and blank space for answers. The notes are: Treble clef: C4, D4, E4, F4, G4. Bass clef: C3, D3, E3, F3, G3.

Task 3

Write the note which is a **semitone below** the given note.

Musical notation for Task 3, showing two staves (treble and bass clef) with notes and blank space for answers. The notes are: Treble clef: C4, D4, E4, F4, G4. Bass clef: C3, D3, E3, F3, G3.

Task 4

Write the note which is a **tone above** the given note.

Musical notation for Task 4, showing two staves (treble and bass clef) with notes and blank space for answers. The notes are: Treble clef: C4, D4, E4, F4, G4. Bass clef: C3, D3, E3, F3, G3.

Task 5

Write the note which is a **tone below** the given note.

Musical notation for Task 5, showing two staves (treble and bass clef) with notes and blank space for answers. The notes are: Treble clef: C4, D4, E4, F4, G4. Bass clef: C3, D3, E3, F3, G3.